

## Christminster Calendar 2012

JANUARY 2012

DAY	NC	OC	F/A	OBSERVANCE
SUN	1	19		ADVENT IV
Mo	2	20		
Tu	3	21		S. Thomas, Ap. <i>II</i>
We	4	22	F	
Th	5	23	FA	
Fr	6	24	FA*	Vigil of Christmas
Sa	7	25		NATIVITY <i>I</i> / S. Anastasia VM
SUN	8	26		SUNDAY IN OCTAVE / S. Stephen, DcM <i>I</i>
Mo	9	27		S. John, Ap. <i>I</i> ( <i>Blessing of Wine</i> )
Tu	10	28		Holy Innocents <i>I</i> / Octave
We	11	29		S. David, KP <i>IV</i> / Octave
Th	12	30		Octave
Fr	13	31		S. Sylvester, BC <i>IV</i> / Octave
Sa	14	1		Circumcision <i>I</i>
SUN	15	2		SECOND SUNDAY AFTER NATIVITY / S. Seraphim of Sarov, Mk <i>III</i>
Mo	16	3		S. Genevieve, V <i>IV</i>
Tu	17	4		S. Titus, BC <i>IV</i>
We	18	5		VIGIL / <i>Great Blessing of Water</i>
Th	19	6		Epiphany ( <i>Blessing of Houses &amp; Chalk</i> )
Fr	20	7		Octave
Sa	21	8		Octave
SUN	22	9		EPIPHANY I / Octave
Mo	23	10		Octave / S. Paul the Hermit <i>IV</i>
Tu	24	11		Octave
We	25	12		Octave / S. Benedict Biscop, Ab <i>IV</i>
Th	26	13		Octave / S. Kentigern, BC <i>IV</i>
Fr	27	14	FA	S. Hilary, BCD <i>III</i>
Sa	28	15		SS. Maurus & Placid <i>III</i>
SUN	29	16		EPIPHANY II / S. Marcellus, BM <i>IV</i> / S. Gildas <i>IV</i>
Mo	30	17		S. Antony, Ab <i>III</i>
Tu	31	18		S. Prisca, VM <i>IV</i>

FEBRUARY 2012

DAY	NC	OC	F/A	OBSERVANCE
We	1	19	FA	S. Mark of Ephesus, BC <i>III</i>
Th	2	20		SS. Fabian & Sebastian, MM <i>IV</i>
Fr	3	21	FA	S. Agnes, VM <i>III</i> /S. Maximus, Mk <i>IV</i>
Sa	4	22		S. Timothy, BM <i>III</i>
SUN	5	23		EPIPHANY <i>III</i>
Mo	6	24		S. Xenia of S. Petersburg, <i>II</i>
Tu	7	25		Conversion of S. Paul, <i>II</i>
We	8	26	FA	S. Polycarp, BM <i>III</i>
Th	9	27		S. John Chrysostom, BCD <i>III</i>
Fr	10	28	FA	S. Cyril of Alexandria, BCD <i>III</i>
Sa	11	29		All New Russian Martyrs <i>II</i> /
SUN	12	30		SEPTUAGESIMA
Mo	13	31		
Tu	14	1		S. Bridget, Ab <i>IV</i>
We	15	2		PRESENTATION (Candlemas) <i>I</i> / <i>Blessing of Candles</i> /S. Ignatius of Antioch, BM <i>III</i> /
Th	16	3		S. Blaise, BM <i>IV</i> /S. Nicholas of Japan, BC <i>IV</i> ( <i>Blessing of Throats</i> )
Fr	17	4	FA	
Sa	18	5		S. Agatha, VM <i>IV</i>
SUN	19	6		SEXAGESIMA / S. Photius BC <i>IV</i>
Mo	20	7		S. Romuald, AB <i>III</i>
Tu	21	8		
We	22	9	FA*	
Th	23	10		S. Scholastica, Ab <i>II</i> / S. Caedmon, Mk <i>IV</i>
Fr	24	11	FA	S. Benedict of Aniane, AB <i>IV</i>
Sa	25	12		
SUN	26	13		QUINQUAGESIMA
Mo	27	14		S. Valentine, BM <i>IV</i>
Tu	28	15		
We	29	16	FA	ASH WEDNESDAY (Leap Year) S. Simeon of Jerusalem B <i>III</i> / S. Colman of Lindisfarne MK <i>IV</i>

MARCH 2011

DAY	NC	OC	F/A	OBSERVANCE
Th	1	16	F	
Fr	2	17	FA	
Sa	3	18	A*	S. Mildred, Ab <i>IV</i>
SUN	4	19		LENT I
Mo	5	20		
Tu	6	21		QUINQUAGESIMA
We	7	22		
Th	8	23		
Fr	9	24	FA*	
Sa	10	25		S. Matthias, AP <i>II</i> (from 9 <sup>th</sup> )
SUN	11	26	FA	
Mo	12	27	A*	S. Raphael of Brooklyn <i>III</i>
	13	28		LENT I /S. Oswald, BC <i>IV</i>
Mo	14	1	FA	S. David of Wales, BC <i>III</i>
Tu	15	2	F	S. Chad, BC <i>IV</i>
We	16	3	FA	EMBER DAY
Th	17	4	F	
Fr	18	5	FA	EMBER DAY / S. Nicholas Velimirovich, BC <i>IV</i>
Sa	19	6	FA*	EMBER DAY
SUN	20	7		LENT II /SS. Perpetua & Felicity, MM <i>IV</i>
Mo	21	8	FA	
Tu	22	9	F	S. Gregory of Nyssa, BCD <i>III</i>
We	23	10	FA	Forty Martyrs of Sebaste <i>IV</i>
Th	24	11	F*	S. Constantine, Protomartyr of Scotland <i>IV</i>
Fr	25	12		S. Gregory the Great, BCD <i>II</i>
Sa	26	13	A*	Sorrows of the Mother of God <i>III</i>
SUN	27	14		LENT III
Mo	28	15	FA	S. Longinus the Centurion <i>IV</i> /S. Aristobulus BM <i>IV</i>
Tu	29	16	F	
We	30	17	FA	S. Patrick, BC <i>III</i>
Th	31	18	F	S. Cyril of Jerusalem, BCD <i>IV</i>

APRIL 2011

DAY	NC	OC	F/A	OBSERVANCE
Fr	1	19	FA	
Sa	2	20	A*	S. Cuthbert, BC <i>III</i> /S. Photina the Samaritan <i>IV</i>
SUN	3	21		LENT IV (Laetare) <i>Blessing of Roses</i>
Mo	4	22		Rest of Our Holy Father Benedict <i>I (from 21<sup>st</sup>)</i>
Tu	5	23	F	
We	6	24	FA*	S. Gabriel the Archangel <i>III</i>
Th	7	25		ANNUNCIATION I
Fr	8	26	FA	S. Tikhon, Patron of Western Rites <i>III</i>
Sa	9	27	A*	S. Joseph of Arimathea <i>III</i>
SUN	10	28		PASSION SUNDAY
Mo	11	29	FA	
Tu	12	30	F	S. John Climacus, AB <i>IV</i>
We	13	31	FA	S. Innocent of Alaska, BC <i>IV</i>
Th	14	1	F	
Fr	15	2	FA*	S. Mary of Egypt, Penitent <i>IV</i>
Sa	16	3	A*	Sorrows of the Mother of God (votive)
SUN	17	4		PALM SUNDAY / S. Ambrose, BCD <i>III</i>
Mo	18	5	FA	Monday in Holy Week
Tu	19	6	F	Tuesday in Holy Week
We	20	7	FA	Wednesday in Holy Week (Unction Service)
Th	21	8	FA	MAUNDY THURSDAY
Fr	22	9	FA	GOOD FRIDAY
Sa	23	10	FA*	HOLY SATURDAY
SUN	24	11		EASTER / S. Leo the Great, BCD <i>III</i>
Mo	25	12		Easter Monday
Tu	26	13		Easter Tuesday / S. Justin, M <i>III</i>
We	27	14		Easter Wednesday
Th	28	15		Easter Thursday / S. Alphege <i>IV</i>
Fr	29	16		Easter Friday
Sa	30	17		Easter Saturday

MAY 2011

DAY	NC	OC	F/A	OBSERVANCE
SUN	1	18		EASTER I
Mo	2	19		
Tu	3	20		
We	4	21	A	
Th	5	22		
Fr	6	23	A	S. George, M <i>III</i>
Sa	7	24		Feast of Relics <i>III</i>
SUN	8	25		EASTER II / (Greater Litanies )
Mo	9	26		S. Mark, Evangelist <i>II</i> (from 25 <sup>th</sup> ) /S. Cletus, BM <i>IV</i>
Tu	10	27		
We	11	28		S. JOSEPH <i>II</i>
Th	12	29		
Fr	13	30	A*	
Sa	14	1		SS. Philip & James Apostles <i>II</i>
SUN	15	2		EASTER III / S. Athanasius, BCD <i>III</i>
Mo	16	3		Finding of the Holy Cross <i>I</i>
Tu	17	4		S. Monica, Widow <i>III</i>
We	18	5	A	
Th	19	6		S. John of Damascus, CD <i>III</i>
Fr	20	7	A*	
Sa	21	8		S. Michael the Archangel <i>II</i>
SUN	22	9		EASTER IV / S. Gregory Nazianzen <i>III</i> / SS. Idract & Dominica MM <i>IV</i>
Mo	23	10		[Victoria Day in Canada]
Tu	24	11		
We	25	12	A	
Th	26	13		
Fr	27	14	A	S. Pachomius, AB <i>III</i>
Sa	28	15		
SUN	29	16		EASTER V / S. Brendan, AB <i>IV</i>
Mo	30	17	FA	Rogation Day /Conversion of S. Augustine <i>IV</i> (Memorial Day USA)
Tu	31	18	FA	Rogation Day

JUNE 2011

DAY	NC	OC	F/A	OBSERVANCE
We	1	19	FA*	Vigil /S. Dunstan, BC <i>III</i> / S. Celestine, BC <i>IV</i>
Th	2	20		ASCENSION
Fr	3	21		S. Constantine, Emperor <i>IV</i> / S. Collen AB <i>IV</i>
Sa	4	22		
SUN	5	23		SUNDAY IN ASCENSION /S. Leontius of Rostov, BC <i>IV</i>
Mo	6	24		S. Vincent of Lerins, MK <i>IV</i>
Tu	7	25		
We	8	26	A	S. Augustine of Canterbury, BC <i>III</i>
Th	9	27		S. Bede, MK <i>III</i>
Fr	10	28	A	S. Germain, BC <i>IV</i>
Sa	11	29		Vigil of Pentecost
SUN	12	30		PENTECOST SUNDAY
Mo	13	31		Octave
Tu	14	1		Octave
We	15	2		Octave /SS. Marcellinus & Peter, MM <i>III</i>
Th	16	3		Octave
Fr	17	4		Octave
Sa	18	5		Octave /S. Boniface (Winfrid), BM <i>III</i>
SUN	19	6		TRINITY SUNDAY /S. Philip the Deacon <i>IV</i>
Mo	20	7		
Tu	21	8		
We	22	9	FA	S. Columba, AB <i>III</i>
Th	23	10	FA*	Vigil / Chinese Martyrs <i>IV</i>
Fr	24	11		S. Barnabas, AP <i>II</i>
Sa	25	12		OUR LADY OF GLASTONBURY <i>II</i>
SUN	26	13		CORPUS CHRISTI (Pentecost <i>II</i> )
Mo	27	14		S. Basil the Great, BCD <i>III</i>
Tu	28	15		
We	29	16	FA	
Th	30	17		S. Botolph, AB <i>IV</i>

JULY 2011

DAY	NC	OC	F/A	OBSERVANCE
Fr	1	18		S. Ephraim of Syria, DCD <i>III</i> (Canada Day)
Sa	2	19		S. John Maximovitch, Patron of Western Orthodoxy <i>II</i> /SS. Gervase & Protase, MM <i>IV</i>
SUN	3	20		ALL SAINTS OF BRITISH ISLES (PENTECOST III)
Mo	4	21		
Tu	5	22		S. Alban, M <i>III</i>
We	6	23	FA*	VIGIL / S. Etheldreda, Ab <i>IV</i>
Th	7	24		Nativity of S. John Baptist <i>I</i> (Blessing of Bonfires)
Fr	8	25	FA	
Sa	9	26		SS. John & Paul, MM <i>IV</i>
SUN	10	27		PENTECOST IV
Mo	11	28	FA*	VIGIL/ S. Irenaeus, M <i>IV</i>
Tu	12	29		SS. Peter & Paul, Aps. <i>II</i> / Pent. V
We	13	30		All Holy Apostles <i>II</i>
Th	14	1		
Fr	15	2		Visitation of BVM <i>I</i>
Sa	16	3		
SUN	17	4		PENTECOST V /Holy Royal Russian Martyrs <i>III</i>
Mo	18	5		
Tu	19	6		
We	20	7	FA	SS. Cyril & Methodius, BC <i>III</i>
Th	21	8		
Fr	22	9	FA	
Sa	23	10		S. Anthony of Kiev Caves, AB <i>IV</i>
SUN	24	11		Solemnity of Our Holy Father S. Benedict <i>I</i> /Pentecost VI
Mo	25	12		
Tu	26	13		
We	27	14	FA	
Th	28	15		S. Vladimir, Enlightener of Russia <i>III</i>
Fr	29	16	FA	
Sa	30	17		S. Andrei Rublev <i>IV</i>
SUN	31	18		PENTECOST VII

AUGUST 2011

DAY	NC	OC	F/A	OBSERVANCE
Mo	1	19		S. Macrina <i>IV</i> (Civic Holiday)
Tu	2	20		S. Margaret of Antioch, VM <i>IV</i>
We	3	21	FA*	
Th	4	22		S. Mary Magdalen, Penitent <i>II</i>
Fr	5	23	FA	S. Apollinaris, BM <i>IV</i>
Sa	6	24	A*	Vigil
SUN	7	25		S. James the Greater, Apostle <i>II</i> /PENTECOST VIII
Mo	8	26		SS. Joachim & Anne, Parents of BVM <i>III</i>
Tu	9	27		
We	10	28	FA	S. Pantaleimon, Mk <i>IV</i> / S. Victor, BM <i>IV</i>
Th	11	29		S. Martha of Bethany <i>III</i>
Fr	12	30	FA	
Sa	13	31		
SUN	14	1		PENTECOST IX /Chains of S. Peter <i>III</i> / Holy Maccabees <i>IV</i>
Mo	15	2		S. Stephen, BM <i>IV</i>
Tu	16	3		S. Nicodemus, M <i>IV</i>
We	17	4	FA	
Th	18	5		S. Oswald, KM <i>IV</i>
Fr	19	6		Transfiguration <i>I</i>
Sa	20	7		Holy Name of Jesus <i>II</i>
SUN	21	8		PENTECOST X
Mo	22	9	FA*	Vigil of S. Lawrence
Tu	23	10		S. Lawrence, M <i>II</i>
We	24	11	FA	
Th	25	12		
Fr	26	13	FA	S. John Cassian, AB <i>III</i>
Sa	27	14	A*	Vigil
SUN	28	15		Assumption <i>I</i> / PENTECOST XI /S. Tarcisius, M <i>IV</i> (Blessing of Herbs)
Mo	29	16		
Tu	30	17		
We	31	18	FA	S. Helena, Empress <i>III</i> / S. Fiacre, M <i>IV</i>

**SEPTEMBER 2011**

<b>DAY</b>	<b>NC</b>	<b>OC</b>	<b>F/A</b>	<b>OBSERVANCE</b>
Th	1	19		
Fr	2	20	FA	
Sa	3	21		
SUN	4	22		<b>PENTECOST XII</b>
Mo	5	23	FA*	<b>Vigil (Labour Day Holiday)</b>
Tu	6	24		<b>S. Bartholomew, AP II /</b>
We	7	25	FA	
Th	8	26		<b>S. Zacchaeus the Publican IV</b>
Fr	9	27	FA	
Sa	10	28		<b>S. Augustine, BCD III / S. Moses the Ethiopian IV</b>
SUN	11	29		<b>Beheading of S. John Baptist II / PENTECOST XIII</b>
Mo	12	30		
Tu	13	31		<b>S. Aidan of Lindisfarne, BC III</b>
We	14	1	FA	<b>S. Giles, AB III</b>
Th	15	2		
Fr	16	3	FA	<b>S. Edward, M III</b>
Sa	17	4		
SUN	18	5		<b>PENTECOST XIV</b>
Mo	19	6		
Tu	20	7		
We	21	8		<b>NATIVITY of BVM I (Blessing of Seeds &amp; Fields)</b>
Th	22	9		
Fr	23	10	FA	
Sa	24	11		<b>SS. Protus &amp; Hyacinth, MM IV</b>
SUN	25	12		<b>PENTECOST XVII</b>
Mo	26	13		
Tu	27	14		<b>EXALTATION OF THE HOLY CROSS I</b>
We	28	15	FA	<b>EMBER DAY</b>
Th	29	16		<b>S. Ninian, BC III</b>
Fr	30	17	FA	<b>EMBER DAY / S. Lambert, BM IV</b>

**OCTOBER 2011**

<b>DAY</b>	<b>NC</b>	<b>OC</b>	<b>F/A</b>	<b>OBSERVANCE</b>
Sa	1	18	FA*	Ember Day
SUN	2	19		PENTECOST XVIII /S. Theodore of Canterbury, BC <i>III</i>
Mo	3	20	FA*	Vigil
Tu	4	21		S. Matthew, AP & EV <i>II</i>
We	5	22	FA	Theban Martyrs <i>IV</i>
Th	6	23		S. Linus, BM <i>IV</i> / S. Thecla, VM <i>IV</i>
Fr	7	24	FA	S. Silouan of Mt. Athos <i>IV</i>
Sa	8	25		S. Sergius of Radonezh, AB <i>III</i>
SUN	9	26		PENTECOST XIX
Mo	10	27		SS. Cosmas & Damian, MM <i>III</i>
Tu	11	28		S. Wenceslas, KM <i>IV</i> / (Thanksgiving Day)
We	12	29		S. Michael & All Angels <i>I</i>
Th	13	30		S. Jerome, AB & D <i>III</i> / S. Gregory of Armenia <i>IV</i>
Fr	14	1	FA*	S. Remigius, BC <i>IV</i>
Sa	15	2		Holy Guardian Angels <i>II</i>
SUN	16	3		PENTECOST XX/ S. Dionysius the Areopagite, M <i>IV</i>
Mo	17	4		
Tu	18	5		
We	19	6	FA	S. Faith, VM <i>IV</i>
Th	20	7		
Fr	21	8	FA	S. Simeon the Godbearer <i>III</i> / S. Pelagia <i>IV</i>
Sa	22	9		SS. Denys & Companions, MM <i>III</i>
SUN	23	10		PENTECOST XXI/ Holy Optina Elders <i>IV</i>
Mo	24	11		Motherhood of BVM <i>II</i>
Tu	25	12		S. Wilfrid, BC <i>IV</i>
We	26	13	FA	
Th	27	14		S. Callistus, BM <i>IV</i> / S. Venantius, BC <i>IV</i>
Fr	28	15	FA	O. L. of Walsingham <i>III</i>
Sa	29	16	A*	Vigil (from 17 <sup>th</sup> ) / S. Gall, AB <i>III</i>
SUN	30	17		PENTECOST XXII
Mo	31	18		S. Luke, EV <i>II</i>

**NOVEMBER 2011**

<b>DAY</b>	<b>NC</b>	<b>OC</b>	<b>F/A</b>	<b>OBSERVANCE</b>
Tu	1	19		S. John of Kronstadt, PC <i>III</i> / S. Frideswide, Ab <i>IV</i>
We	2	20	FA	
Th	3	21		S. Hilarion, AB <i>III</i> / SS. Ursula & Companions, MM <i>IV</i>
Fr	4	22	FA	
Sa	5	23		
SUN	6	24		PENTECOST XXIII
Mo	7	25		SS. Crispin & Crispinian, MM <i>IV</i>
Tu	8	26		
We	9	27	FA*	Vigil
Th	10	28		SS. Simon & Jude, APS <i>II</i>
Fr	11	29	FA	(Remembrance Day)
Sa	12	30	A*	Vigil (from 31 <sup>st</sup> )
SUN	13	31		PENTECOST XXIV
Mo	14	1		All Saints <i>I</i>
Tu	15	2		All Souls <i>II</i>
We	16	3	FA	S. Winifred, VM <i>IV</i>
Th	17	4		
Fr	18	5	FA	SS. Zacharias & Elizabeth <i>III</i> / S. Kea <i>IV</i>
Sa	19	6		S. Ilyd, AB <i>IV</i>
SUN	20	7		PENTECOST XXV / S. Willibrord, BC <i>IV</i>
Mo	21	8		Patriarchs & Prophets of Old Testament <i>II</i>
Tu	22	9		S. Theodore, M <i>IV</i> / S. Beon AB <i>IV</i>
We	23	10	FA	
Th	24	11		S. Martin of Tours, BC <i>III</i> / USA: <i>Thanksgiving</i>
Fr	25	12	FA*	
Sa	26	13		All Monastic Saints <i>I</i>
SUN	27	14		PENTECOST XXVI / S. Gregory Palamas, BC <i>IV</i>
Mo	28	15		All Monastic Souls <i>II</i> (from 14 <sup>th</sup> )
Tu	29	16		
We	30	17	FA	S. Gregory of Tours, BC <i>III</i> / S. Gregory the Wonderworker <i>IV</i> / S. Hilda of Whitby, Ab <i>IV</i>

**DECEMBER 2011**

<b>DAY</b>	<b>NC</b>	<b>OC</b>	<b>F/A</b>	<b>OBSERVANCE</b>
Th	1	18		
Fr	2	19	FA	
Sa	3	20		S. Edmund, KM <i>IV</i>
SUN	4	21		CHRIST THE KING / S. Columban, AB <i>IV</i>
Mo	5	22		Presentation of BVM <i>I</i> (from 21 <sup>st</sup> )/ S. Cecelia, VM <i>III</i>
Tu	6	23		S. Clement, BM <i>IV</i>
We	7	24	FA	S. Chrysogonus, M <i>IV</i>
Th	8	25		S. Catherine of Alexandria, VM <i>III</i>
Fr	9	26	FA	S. Linus, BM <i>IV</i>
Sa	10	27		Last Day of Church Year
SUN	11	28		ADVENT I
Mo	12	29	FA*	
Tu	13	30		S. Andrew, AP <i>II</i>
We	14	1	FA	
Th	15	2	F	S. Peter Chrysologus <i>IV</i>
Fr	16	3	FA	
Sa	17	4	A*	S. Clement of Alexandria, BCD <i>III</i> / S.Barbara, VM <i>IV</i>
SUN	18	5		ADVENT II /S. Sava, AB <i>IV</i>
Mo	19	6	FA	S. Nicholas, BC <i>III</i>
Tu	20	7	FA*	Vigil of Conception / S. Ambrose, BCD <i>III</i>
We	21	8		Conception of BVM <i>I</i>
Th	22	9	F	
Fr	23	10	FA	
Sa	24	11	A*	S. Damasus, BC <i>IV</i>
SUN	25	12		ADVENT III / S. Herman of Alaska, MK <i>III</i> / S. Peter the Aleut, M <i>IV</i> ( <i>Western Christmas</i> )
Mo	26	13	FA	S. Lucy, VM <i>III</i>
Tu	27	14	F	S. Venantius Fortunatus <i>IV</i> / (Boxing Day Holiday)
We	28	15	FA	Ember Day /S. Nina, Equal of the Apostles <i>III</i>
Th	29	16	F	(Great <i>O</i> Antiphons begin)
Fr	30	17	FA	S. Lazarus, BC <i>IV</i>
Sa	31	18	FA*	Ember Day

[For Sundays after Pentecost, the first number represents the simple sequence of Sundays in order; the second number in brackets represents the number of the liturgical Sunday Proper. Beginning in September, these are often no longer identical due to the variable number of Sundays after Pentecost. In effect one or more of the Sundays after Pentecost may be suppressed in any particular year.

**RANKS:**

I.	I.	Solemnity
II.	II.	Greater Feast
III.	III.	Lesser Feast
IV.	IV.	Commemoration

Ranks I & II always have first and second Vespers; take precedence over Sundays ranked II; suspend fasting & abstinence from First Vespers through Second Vespers. Rank III has First Vespers only and uses the psalms of the occurring feria, with proper antiphons (or antiphons from the Common).

Rank IV are commemorated only at First Vespers and Lauds, though the Mass may be of the commemorated saint(s).

See *Customary* for ranking of Sundays.

**Abbreviations:**

Ab	Abbot, Abbess
AP	Apostle
APS	Apostles
B	Bishop
C	Confessor
Dc	Deacon
D	Doctor
EV	Evangelist
K	King
M	Martyr
Mk	Monastic
MM	Martyrs
P	Priest, Prophet
V	Virgin
VV	Virgins
W	Widow